

Congress of the United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515-3605

May 20, 2022

The Honorable Janet Yellen Secretary Department of the Treasury 1500 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20220

Dear Secretary Yellen:

We write to express our strong opposition to the implementation of a windfall profits tax on American producers of oil, gas, or any other energy source or commodity. With inflation continuing to exceed 8 percent and America and much of the world rightfully rejecting Russian oil and gas, now is the worst possible time to implement a new tax which would further reduce U.S. production, increase our reliance on foreign oil, and drive consumer costs even higher.

Energy prices have been rising since President Biden took office, in part because of the administration's new, unilateral restrictions on U.S. energy exploration, refining, and transportation. The U.S. average price for a gallon of gasoline rose nearly 50 percent during President Biden's first thirteen months in office, from \$2.42 per gallon in January 2021 to \$3.61 per gallon in February 2022, before increasing another 17 percent to \$4.21 in April of this year. Price increases like this are devastating to low-income Americans, who spend nearly twice as much of their budgets on necessities like food and energy as higher-income Americans do.²

While we agree long-term investment in diverse energy resources is fiscally and environmentally prudent, it is vital we pursue policies to ensure Americans and consumers around the world have access to all available energy sources. A windfall profits tax would only exacerbate the harm to American families.

The most recent example of a U.S. windfall tax on oil companies – the Windfall Profits Tax signed into law by President Carter in 1980 – demonstrates the validity of concerns about the economic impact of such a tax. According to the Congressional Research Service, the 1980 windfall profits tax reduced domestic oil production by up to 8 percent and increased reliance on foreign oil by up to 13 percent. Because of these shifts, revenue from the tax was 80 percent less

¹ https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/PET_PRI_GND_DCUS_NUS_M.htm

² https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/02/13/low-income-high-inflation-inequality/

than projected when the tax was signed into law.³ Reducing production will also lead to higher prices at the pump.

Rather than increasing costs for hardworking families we should be focusing on ways to fill gaps in our supply chain and bring down costs. To do this, we call on you and President Biden to reject a so-called windfall profits tax and work with Congress to remove barriers to domestic energy production, ramp up exports, and take concrete steps to rein in inflation.

Sincerely,

Adrian Smith

Member of Congress

Vern Buchanan

Member of Congress

Jason Smith

Member of Congress

David Schweikert

Member of Congress

Darin LaHood

Member of Congress

Kevin Brady

Member of Congress

Mike Kelly

Member of Congress

Tom Rice

Member of Congress

Jackie Walorski

Member of Congress

Brad R. Wenstrup, D.P.M

Member of Congress

³ https://taxfoundation.org/windfall-profits-tax-oil-company-profits/

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